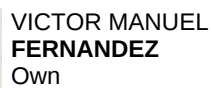
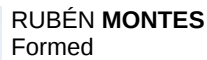
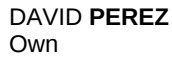


Subtitutes



Blipper
CORRUPCIÓN
SUSPENDIDO
Notroch

Formed:3

Own: 4

Not own: 7